



LEARNING OUTCOMES

Unit - 1: From the Beginning of Time

- 1.1. Identify the precursors of modern human beings.
- 1.2. Categorise and explain different stages of human evolution.
- 1.3. Explain different factors that led to different physical developments of early humans.
- 1.4. Chronologically categorise the extension of early human settlements from Africa to different regions.
- 1.5. Clarify the replacement and regional continuity models.
- 1.6. Analyse the features of the life of early humans.

Unit - 2: Writing and City Life

- 2.1. Explain the geographical features of Mesopotamia.
- 2.2. Evaluate the significance of urbanism in Mesopotamia.
- 2.3. Identify the cities in Mesopotamia.
- 2.4. Identify the various stages of urbanization in southern Mesopotamia and categorise cities into trading centres around temples cities as trading centres and imperial cities.
- 2.5. Illustrate the features of the city life in Mesopotamia and compare it with that of an ancient city in Harappa.
- 2.6. Explain the economic development in the city of Mari
- 2.7. Evaluate the features of the system of writing in Mesopotamia.
- 2.8. Categorise the features of different ancient scripts.
- 2.9. Identify writing as a feature of Mesopotamian urbanism.

Unit - 3: An empire Across Three Continents

- 3.1. Identify Roman and Iranian empires and analyse the political evolution of Rome.
- 3.2. Explain the economic life of the Romans.
- 3.3. Evaluate the institution of slavery and the condition of workers.
- 3.4. Critically evaluate the social structure of the Romans.

- 3.5. Appraise the different aspects of the Roman antiquity.
- 3.6. Analyse the causes that led to the downfall of Roman Empire.

Unit - 4: The Central Islamic Lands

- 4.1. Describe the social conditions of Arabia before the rise of Islam.
- 4.2. Identify the Holy places of muslims in Arab region.
- 4.3. Evaluate the teachings of prophet Muhammed and its influence over the society.
- 4.4. Explain the role of Caliphate in the state of Islam .
- 4.5. Identify the expansion of Umayyads
- 4.6. Identify the gradual expansion of Islamic state after the prophet.
- 4.7. Analyse the causes behind the formation of different sects.
- 4.8. Illustrate the contributions of Caliphs and Umayyads to the expansion of Islamic empire.
- 4.9. Recognize the reforms of Umayyads.
- 4.10. Analyse the changes, and expansion of Islam under Abbasids.
- 4.11. Evaluate the causes for the breakup of caliphate and rise sulthanate.
- 4.12. Analyse the transformation of Turks from nomadic to civic society.
- 4.13. Analyse the cause of crusades and identify its impact over the European society.
- 4.14. Evaluate the development of economy, trade and urbanisation.
- 4.15. Evaluate the cultural achievements of the Arabs.

Unit - 5: Nomadic Empires

- 5.1. Analyse the emergence of Mangols as a political power in Central Asia
- 5.2. Explain the social condition and political structure of the Mongols.
- 5.3. Describe the role and importance of Genghis Khan in the history of central Asia.
- 5.4. Identify the political condition of Mongols after Genghiskhan.
- 5.5. Analyse the social political and military organisation of



Mongols.

- 5.6. Appraise the role of Mongols and critically evaluate the position of Genghiskhan.

Unit - 6: The Three Orders

- 6.1. Define what is Feudalism
- 6.2. Explain the structure of of Feudalism
- 6.3. Describe the factors affecting social and economic relations of the feudal period. Explain the functioning of Feudal system.
- 6.4. Explain the impact of Feudalism

Unit - 7: Changing Cultural Traditions

- 7.1. Locate Italian cities, and describe the causes for the revival of cities.
- 7.2. Explain the features of the universities and evaluate the conditions for the rise of universities.
- 7.3. Define Humanism.
- 7.4. Describe the emergence of Humanist views in Europe.
- 7.5. Explain the progress of Renaissance in the field of science and philosophy and Arab contributions.
- 7.6. Evaluate the features of Italian art and realism.
- 7.7. Explain the features of Renaissance architecture.
- 7.8. Evaluate the impact of printing technology.
- 7.9. Explain the condition of women in Greece and compare it with modern women.
- 7.10. Explain Reformation and identify the leaders of Reformation and their activities.
- 7.11. Describe the Reformation within the Roman catholic church and the role of Ignatius Loyola. Explain the impact of counter Reformation.
- 7.12. Identify the solar system and describing the theories of Copernicus, Kepler, Galileo and Isaac Newton and its impact.

Theme - 8: Confrontation of Cultures

- 8.1. Appraise the salient features of the life of Arawaks and Tupinamba.

- 8.2. Explain the cultural contributions of Aztec, Mayan and Inca civilizations.
- 8.3. Analyse the features of early American civilizations.
- 8.4. Identify the areas of Aztec, Inca and Mayan civilizations.
- 8.5. Mark the routes of geographical explorations.
- 8.6. Analyse the factors behind the promotion of voyages and explorations.
- 8.7. Explain the Spanish and Portuguese conquest of America.
- 8.8. Evaluate the consequences of conquest of America by Europeans.

Theme - 9 : The Industrial Revolution

- 9.1. Explain the various factors behind the beginning of the industrial revolution in England.
- 9.2. Categorise various machines invented in cotton textile, power and transport.
- 9.3. Identify various cotton textile areas in England.
- 9.4. Analyse the effects of industrialization in England and compare it with similar conditions in India.
- 9.5. Analyse the movement against exploitation and reforms introduced to improve the conditions of workers.
- 9.6. Identify the various views on industrial revolution.

Theme - 10 : Displacing Indigenous Peoples

- 10.1. Explain imperialism
- 10.2. Describe the features of native peoples of North America
- 10.3. Analyse the changes leading to modern Australia

Theme - 11 : Paths to Modernisation

- 11.1. Explain the political system that existed in Japan.
- 11.2. Analyse militarization and growth of imperialism in Japan
- 11.3. Describe the Socio-political condition of China in the 19th Century
- 11.4. Explain the Communist Revolution and its impact in China